### VITA -- T. Givón

**BIRTHDATE**: June 22, 1936 **BIRTHPLACE**: Afula, Palestine **CITIZENSHIP**: U.S.

EDUCATION: BS, Jerusalem, 1959, cum laude (Agriculture) MS, UCLA, 1962 (Horticulture) C.Phil., UCLA, 1963 (Plant Biochemistry) TESL Certificate, UCLA, 1965 (English) MA, UCLA, 1966 (Linguistics) PhD, UCLA, 1969 (Linguistics)

CURRENT POSITIONS: •Distinguished Professor (Emeritus) of Linguistics

and Cognitive Science, University of Oregon

- •Publisher, White Cloud Publishing, Durango, CO /www.whitecloudpublishing.com/
- •Tribal Linguist, So. Ute Indian Tribe, Ignacio, Colorado

# **PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:**

- 1960-1963 Research Assistant in virology, Virus Lab, UCLA
- 1966-1967 -- Research Assistant in Mathematical Linguistics Center for Research in Languages & Linguistics, UCLA
- 1966-1967 -- Research Associate, Lexicography Project, Systems Development Corp., Santa Monica, CA
- 1967-1968 -- Research Fellow, Institute for Social Research, University of Zambia, Lusaka
- 1968-1969 -- Teaching Assistant, Linguistics Dept., UCLA
- 1969-1974 -- Assistant Professor, Linguistics Dept., UCLA
- 1974-1978 -- Associate Professor, Linguistics Dept., UCLA
- 1978-1981 -- Professor, Linguistics Dept., UCLA
- 1975-1976 -- Research Fellow, Language Universals Project, Stanford University
- 1976-1985 -- Director, Ute Language Program, So. Ute Tribe, Ignacio, Colorado
- 1976-1981 -- Consultant in Bilingual Education, Ignacio School District, Ignacio, Colorado
- 1981-2004 -- Professor, Linguistics Dept., University of Oregon
- 1981-1985 -- Chair, Linguistics Dept., University of Oregon
- 1985-Fall -- Consultant, Summer Institute of Linguistics, Ukarumpa, Papua-New Guinea
- 1986-Winter & Spring -- Visiting Professor, Anthropology Dept., Auckland University, Auckland, NZ
- 1986-1987 -- Director, Cognitive Science Program, University of Oregon
- 1987-Spring -- Visiting Fellow, Institute for African Studies, University of Cologne, Germany
- 1987-present -- member, Institute of Cognitive and Decision Sciences, University of Oregon
- 1989-Spring -- Consultant, Summer Institute of Linguistics, Pucallpa, Perú

- 1997-Summer -- Visiting Professor, Depto de Filología Española, Universidad de Santiago de Compostela, Spain
- 1998-Summer -- Visiting Professor, Depto de Traducción, Universidad de Granada, Spain
- 1999-Summer -- Visiting Professor, Linguistics Society of Japan, summer institute, Kobe, Japan
- 2012--Fall -- Visiting Professor, University of Language & Culture, Peking China
- 2013--Fall -- Visiting Professor, Universidad Autónoma de México, Mexico City, México

### HONORS AND AWARDS

1961-1962 -- Distinguished Foreign Scholar Award, Phi Beta Kappa Alumni of So. California 1966-Summer -- NSF fellowship in Linguistics

- 1966-1967 -- African Studies Center Fellowship, UCLA
- 1967-1968 -- Fullbright-Hayes Doctoral Fellowship (declined)
- 1967-1969 -- Foreign Areas Doctoral Fellowship (Zambia)
- 1974 -- NEH Summer Research Fellowship (Pidgins and Creoles)
- 1975-1976 -- NSF Research Fellowship, Stanford Language Universals project
- 1976-1979 -- NSF research grant, Syntactic Typology & Linguistic Fieldwork (jointly with E. Keenan, S. Thompson, T. Shopen and S. Anderson)
- 1976-1977 -- Office of Indian Education, HEW, Research Grant, Ute Language Project, So. Ute Tribe
- 1978-1979 -- Bureau of Indian Affairs, Research Grant, Ute Dictionary; So. Ute Tribe
- 1979-1980 -- NSF Research Grant, Artificial Creation of a Natural Language (jointly with D. Bickerton)
- 1979-1980 -- American Indian Studies Center, UCLA, Research Grant, Ute Reference Grammar
- 1980-1985 -- NEH Research Grant, Ute Traditional Narratives and Word-Order Change; So. Ute Tribe
- 1982-1984 -- NSF Dissertation Grant, Ergativity, Transitivity and Topicality in Chamorro (for A. Cooreman
- 1982-1984 -- NSF Dissertation Grant, Nez Perce Grammar and Discourse (for N. Rude)
- 1983-1985 -- ONR Research Grant, Mechanisms of Cognitive Performance; (jointly with S. Keele and M. Posner)
- 1985-1987 -- NEH Research Grant, Serial Verbs and the Mental Reality of 'Event'
- 1986-1987 -- John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Fellowship, The Pragmatics of Human Language
- 1986-Winter/Spring -- Fullbright Senior Lectureship, The American Indian Past and Present; Auckland University, Auckland, New Zealand
- 1986-1988 -- NSF Dissertation Grant, Sup'ire Grammar and Discourse (for R. Carlson)
- 1967-Spring -- Deutsche Forschung Gemeinschaft Fellowship, Institute of African Studies, University of Cologne
- 1988-1990 -- NEH Research Grant, Serial Verbs and the Mental Reality of 'Event' (continuation)

- 1989-1990 -- U. of Oregon Research Office, Research Grant, Automated processing, speech formulas and native-like fluency (with P. Jusczyk and K. Jansma)
- 1991-1993 -- Keck Foundation Research Grant "Competing attentional demands in second language acquisition" (part of block grant to the Institute of Cognitive and Decision Sciences, University of Oregon)
- 1994 Spring -- Fulbight Senior Lectureship, Universidad Complutense de Madrid, English Dept. (declined)
- 1994-1997 -- NSF grant "Tolowa Dictionary and Grammar"
- 1998-present -- Distinguished Professor of Linguistics and Cognitive Science, University of Oregon

2000-2003 -- NICD grant "Testing grammar in Bonobos" (jointly with S. Savage-Rumbaugh) 2001-Summer-- Sapir Professor, Linguistics Society of America Summer Institute, University of California at Santa Barbara (declined)

### LANGUAGE CAPABILITIES:

SEMITIC: Hebrew, Arabic, Amharic INDO-EUROPEAN: Spanish, French, English BANTU: Swahili, Bemba, LuGanda, SiSwati, KinyaRwanda, Lunda NILOTIC: Toposa AMERINDIAN: Ute, Tolowa AUSTRONESIAN: Bikol SINO-TIBETAN: Sherpa, Newari INDIC: Nepali PAPUA-NEW GUINEA: Kalam, Tairora, Alamblak, Chuave PIDGINS/CREOLES: Krio, Tok-Pisin

# MAJOR AREAS OF TEACHING AND RESEARCH:

Syntax, Semantics, Pragmatics, Lexicon, Discourse, Historical Syntax, Typology and Universals, Language Contact, Second Language Acquisition, Cognitive Science, Philosophy of Language, Language Evolution

# **EDITORIAL SERVICE**:

1970-1975 -- Founding Editor, Studies in African Linguistics 1982-1996 -- Founding Editor, Typological Studies in Language Editorial Board Membership: Afroasiatic Linguistics (1971-1986) Studies in African Linguistics (1975-1994) Studies in Language Linguistique Africaine Pragmatics and Cognition (1993-1997) Journal of Pragmatics (1980-1990) Papers in Linguistics (1983-1985) Text (1990-1995) Amerindia

#### **PUBLICATIONS**:

### **BOOKS AND MONOGRAPHS**

1966 The Travels of Benjamin Adam (a novel), Tel Aviv: Mahbarot Lesifrut

- 1970 The SiLuyana Language, Lusaka: University of Zambia, African Studies Center
- 1972 Studies in ChiBemba and Bantu Grammar, supplement #3, Studies in African Linguistics
- 1979 On Understanding Grammar, NY: Academic Press
- 1979 (ed.) Discourse and Syntax, Syntax and Semantics 12, NY: Academic Press
- 1979 Ute Dictionary, Ignacio, CO: Ute Press
- 1980 Ute Reference Grammar, Ignacio, CO: Ute Press
- 1983 (ed.) Topic Continuity in Discourse: Quantified Cross-Language Studies, TSL 3, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- 1984 Syntax: A Functional-Typological Introduction, vol. I, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- 1985 Ute Traditional Narratives, Ignacio, CO: Ute Press
- 1985 (ed.) Quantified Studies in Discourse, special issue of Text, 5.1/2
- 1989 Mind, Code and Context: Essays in Pragmatics, Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum
- 1990 Syntax: A Functional-Typological Introduction, Vol. II, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- 1993 English Grammar: A Function-Based Introduction (2 vols), Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- 1994 (ed.) Voice and Inversion, TSL series #28, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- 1995 Functionalism and Grammar, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- 1995 (ed.) *Coherence in Spontaneous Text* (with M. Gernsbacher), TSL series #31, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- 1997a (ed.) Conversation: Cultural, Cognitive, and Communicative Perspectives, TSL series #34, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- 1997b (ed.) *Grammatical relations: A Functionalist perspective*, TSL series #35, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- 1997 Running Through the Tall Grass, (a novel), NY: Harper-Collins
- 2001 Syntax: An Introduction (2 vols, revised edition), Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- 2002 Bio-Linguistics: The Santa Barbara Lectures, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- 2002 (ed.) *The Evolution of Language out of Pre-Language* (with B.F. Malle), TSL #53, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- 2005 Context as Other Minds: On the Pragmatics of Sociality, Cognition and Communication, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- 2009 The Genesis of Syntactic Complexity: Diachrony, Ontogeny, Neuro-Cognition, Evolution, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- 2009 (ed.) Syntactic Complexity (with M. Shibatani) TSL #85, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- 2011 Ute Reference Grammar, Amsterdam; J. Benjamins
- 2011 Seadock (a novel), Durango: White Cloud Publishing
- 2011 Sasquatch (a novel), Durango: White Cloud Publishing

- 2012 Blood (a novel), Durango: White Cloud Publishing
- 2012 *Lao Tse's Tao The Ching*, translated with retrocuction, Durango: White Cloud Publishing
- 2012 Downfall of a Jesuit (a novel), Durango: White Cloud Publishing
- 2013 Ute Texts, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- 2015 The Diachrony of Grammar, 2 vols, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- 2016 Ute Dictionary, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- 2017 The Story of Zero, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- 2018 On Understanding Grammar, revised edition, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- 2019 Song of Songs and Ecclesiastes: Sex and Cynicism in the Old Testament a new English translation, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins (in press)

# **IN PREPARATION:**

*West of Eden* (a novel)

*Old Dog from Sinope (a* novel)

The Diachrony of the Classical Greek Verb

### **ARTICLES/PAPERS/CHAPTERS:**

1967

- "Transformations of ellipsis, sense development and rules of lexical derivation", *Research Monograph* SP-2896, Santa Monica, CA: Systems Development Corp.
- "Some noun-to-noun derivational affixes", *Research Monograph* SP-2893, Santa Monica, CA: Systems Development Corp.

1970

- "On ordered rules and the modified base of ChiBemba verbs", African Studies, 29.1:47-54
- "Notes on the semantic structure of English adjectives", Language, 46.4: 816-837
- "The resolution of gender conflicts in Bantu conjunction: When syntax and semantics clash", *CLS* #6, Chicago: Chicago Linguistics Society
- "Some historical changes in the noun-class system of Bantu, their possible causes and wider implications", in W.-C. Kim and H. Stahlke (eds) *Papers in African Linguistics*, Edmonton: Linguistic Research
- "Conjoined and stacked restrictive relative clauses: Deep and not-so-deep constraints in light of LuGanda data", *Studies in African Linguistics*, 1.2:157-183
- "The magical number two, Bantu pronouns and the theory of pronominalization", *Studies in African Linguistics*, 1.3:279-300
- "Linguistic colonialism and de-colonialization: The school system as a tool of oppression", *Ufahamu*, 1.3:33-47

1971

- "Dependent modals, factivity, performative verbs, Bantu subjunctives and what not", *Studies in African Linguistics*, 2.1:61-85
- "Historical syntax and synchronic morphology: An archaeologist'sfield trip", *CLS* #7, Chicago: Chicago Linguistics Society
- "On the verbal origin of the Bantu verb suffixes", Studies in African Linguistics, 2.2:145-164

- "Forward implications, backward presuppositions and the time-axis of verbs", in J. Kimball (ed.) *Syntax and Semantics* 1, NY: Academic Press, 1972
- "A note on subject post-posing", Studies in African Linguistics, 3.2:289-199
- Review of W. Whiteley's Some Problems of Transitivity in Swahili, *African Studies*, 31.4: 273-277
- "Opacity and reference in language: An inquiry into the role of modalities", in J, Kimball (ed.) *Syntax and Semantics* 2, NY: Academic Press
- "The white linguist in Africa", Ufahamu, 3.1:41-51
- 1972
- "Pronoun attraction and subject post-posing in Bantu relativization", *CLS* #8, Chicago: Chicago Linguistics Society
- 1973
- "The time-axis phenomenon", Language, 49.4:890-925
- "Complex NPs, word-order and resumptive pronouns in Hebrew", *CLS* #9, Chicago: Chicago Linguistics Society
- 1974
- "Verb complements and relative clauses in Biblical Hebrew", Afroasiatic Linguistics, 1.4
- "Some constraints on Bantu causativization", in M. Shibatani (ed.) *The Grammar of Causative Constructions*, Syntax and Semantics 6, NY: Academic Press
- "Syntactic change in Lake Bantu: A rejoinder", Studies in African Linguistics, 5.1:117-169
- "Truth, belief and doubt in KinyaRwanda" (with A. Kimenyi), in W. Leben (ed.) Proceedings of the 5th Conference on African Linguistics, Studies in African Linguistics, supplement #5
- "Cause and control: On the semantics of inter-personal manipulation", in J. Kimball (ed.) *Syntax* and Semantics 4, NY: Academic Press
- "On the ordering of rules: Generalization and de-generalization in phonology", *CLS* #10, *Natural Phonology Parasession*, Chicago: Chicago Linguistics Society
- 1975
- "On the role of perceptual clues in Hebrew relativization", Afroasiatic Linguistics, 2.8:1-17
- "Serial verbs and syntactic change: Niger-Congo", in C. Li (ed.) *Word Order and Word Order Change*, Austin: University of Texas Press
- "Focus and the scope of assertion: Some Bantu evidence", Studiesin African Linguistics, 6.2:185-206
- "Negation in language: Function, pragmatics, ontology", *Working Papers in Language Universals*, 18, Stanford: Stanford University
- 1976
- "Topic, pronoun and grammatical agreement", in C. Li (ed.) Subject and Topic, NY: Academic Press
- "On the VS word-order in Israeli Hebrew: Pragmatics and typological change", in P. Cole (ed.) *Studies in Modern Hebrew Syntax and Semantics*, Amsterdam: North Holland

- "On the SOV origins of the suffixal agreement conjugation inIndo-European and Semitic", in A. Juilland (ed.) *Papers Presented to J. Greenberg on the Occasion of his 60th Birthday*, Stanford: Anma Libri
- "Promotion, accessibility and case-marking: Toward understandinggrammar", *Working Papers in Language Universals*, 19, Stanford: Stanford University
- "Pidginization and syntactic change: From SOV and VSO to SVO" (with D. Bickerton), *CLS* #12, *Parasession on Diachronic Syntax*, Chicago: Chicago Linguistics Society
- "On the SOV reconstruction of So. Nilotic: Internal evidence from Toposa", *Studies in African Linguistics*, supplement 6

- "The drift from VSO to SVO in Biblical Hebrew: Pragmatics andtense-aspect", in C. Li (ed.) *Mechanisms for Syntactic Change*, Austin: University of Texas Press
- "Negation: Function, pragmatics, ontology", in P. Cole (ed.) *Pragmatics, Syntax and Semantics* 9, NY: Academic Press

1978

- "Universal grammar, lexical structure and translatability", in M. Guenther-Reutter and F. Guenthner (eds) Meaning and Translation, London: Duckworth
- "Definiteness and referentiality", in J. Greenberg et al (eds) *Universals of Human Language*, vol. 4: Syntax, Stanford: Stanford University Press

1979

- "From discourse to syntax: Grammar as a processing strategy", in T. Givón (ed., 1979)
- "Language typology in Africa: A critical review", *African Languages and Linguistics*, 1.2:199-224
- "Prolegomena to any sane creology", in I. Hancock et al (eds) *Readings in Pidgin and Creole Studies*, Ghent: Story-Scientia

1980

- "The drift away from ergativity: Diachronic potentials in Sherpa", *Folia Linguistica Historica*, 1.1:41-60
- "The binding hierarchy and the typology of complements", *Studies in Language*, 4.3:333-377 1981

"Typology and functional domains", Studies in Language, 5.2:163-193

"On the development of the numeral 'one' as an indefinite marker", Folia Linguistica Historica, 2.2:33-53

"Logic vs. pragmatics, with human language as the referee:Toward and empirically viable epistemology", **J. of Pragmatics**, 6.2:81-134

1982

- "Evidentiality and epistemic space", Studies in Language, 6.1:23-49
- "Tense-aspect-modality: The Creole prototype and beyond", in P.Hopper (ed.) *Tense and Aspect: Between Semantics and Pragmatics*, TSL #1, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- "Transitivity, topicality and the Ute impersonal passive", in P.Hopper and S. Thompson (eds) *Studies in Transitivity*, Syntax and Semantics 15, NY: Academic Press

- "The development of the numeral 'one' as an indefinite marker inIsraeli Hebrew", in H. Borer and Y. Aoun (eds) *Theoretical Issues in the Phonology, Syntax and Semantics of Semitic Languages, MIT Working Papers in Linguistics*, Cambridge: MIT
- 1983
- "Language, function and typology", Proceedings of the 13<sup>th</sup> International Congress of Linguists, Tokyo
- "Topic continuity in discourse: An introduction", in T. Givón (ed., 1983)
- "Topic continuity in discourse: The functional domain of switch reference", in J. Haiman and P. Munro (eds) *Switch Reference and Universal Grammar*, TSL 2, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- "Topic continuity and word-order pragmatics in Ute", in T. Givón(ed., 1983)
- "Topic continuity in spoken English", in T. Givón (ed., 1983)

- "Pragmatic vs. deductive processing in human language", in W. Kintsch et al. (eds) *Method and Tactic in Cognitive Science*, Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum
- "Direct object and dative shifting: Semantic and pragmatic case", in F. Plank (ed.) *Objects*, London: Academic Press
- "Universals of discourse structure and second language acquisition", in W. Rutherford (ed.) Language Universals and Second Language Acquisition, TSL 4, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- "The speech-act continuum", in W. Chisholm (ed.) *Interrogativity*, TSL 5, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- "Interrogatives in Ute", in W. Chisholm (ed.) Interrogativity, TSL 5, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- "Prolegomena to discourse-pragmatics", in C. Caffi (ed.) *Meta-Pragmatics*, special issue of *J. of Pragmatics*
- "The discourse definition of ergativity" (with A. Cooreman and B. Fox) Studies in Language, 8.1
- "The discourse definition of ergativity: A study in Chamorroand Tagalog Texts", (with A. Cooreman and B. Fox) in R. McGinn (ed.) *Proceedings of the 3rd Eastern Conference on Austronesian Linguistics*, Athens: Ohio University Press
- "Iconicity, isomorphism and non-arbitrary coding in syntax", in J. Haiman (ed.) *Iconicity in Syntax*, TSL 6, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- "Ergative morphology and transitivity gradients in Newari", in F. Plank (ed.) *Relationale Typologie*, The Hague: Mout Institute of Cognitive and Decision Sciences on
- "The Krio numeral 'one' and the pragmatics of reference", in A.Trail (ed.) *Studies in Honor of Desmond T. Cole, African Studies*, 43.2

1985

- "Prototypes: Between Plato and Wittgenstein", in C. Craig(ed.) *Categorization and Noun Classification*, TSL 7, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- "Structure, function and language acquisition", in D. Slobin (ed.) *The Crosslinguistic Study of Language Acquisition*, Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum
- "The pragmatics of referentiality", in D. Schiffrin (ed.) *Meaning, Form and Use in Context*, Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press

- "On the so-called SOV word-order in Mandarin Chinese: Aquantified text study and its implications", *Language*, 61.2:329-351
- "Quantified discourse studies: An introduction", in T. Givón (ed., 1985)
- "The tracking of referents in discourse: Automated vs. attended processes" (with W. Kellogg, M. Posner and P. Yee), WP-85-3, *Institute of Cognitive and Decision Science*, University of Oregon,
- 1987

"The pragmatics of indefinite reference" (with S. Wright), Studies in Language, 11.1

- "Beyond foreground and background", in R. Tomlin (ed.) *Coherenceand Grounding in Discourse*, TSL 11, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- 1988
- "Serial verbs and the mental reality of 'event': A study in temporal packaging", in S. DeLancey and R. Tomlin (eds) *Papers from the Third Pacific Linguistics Conference*, Eugene: University of Oregon
- "The pragmatics of word-order: Predictability, importance and attention", in E. Moravcsik et al (eds) Typology and Language Universals, TSL 17, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- "Tale of two Ute passives", in M. Shibatani (ed.) *Passive and Voice*, TSL 16, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- 1990
- "Tale of two passives: Internal reconstruction in Ute", in C. Duncan-Rose and T. Vennemann (eds) *Papers Presented to Robert P. Stockwell on the Occasion of his 60th Birthday*, London: Croom-Helm
- "Verb serialization in Tok Pisin and Kalam: A comparative study", in J. Verhaar (ed.) *Studies* in Tok Pisin and Selected Papuan-New Guinea Languages, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- "Ute reflexives, complementation and clause integration", in C. Feagin and P. Muehlhausler (eds) *Papers in Honor of C.-J. Bailey*, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- "Complementation in Sango" (with H. Pasch) African Working Papers (AAP), Institut fuer Afrikanistik, Universitat zu Koeln
- "The puzzle of Ngebére auxiliaries: Grammatical reconstruction in Chibchan" (with P. Young) in W. Croft, K. Denning and S. Kemmer (eds) *Studies in Diachronic Typology Offered to Joseph Greenberg on the Occasion of his 75th Birthday*, TSL #20, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- "On reconstructing the object and genitive suffixes in Ute", Fonción, 3.1
- "Natural language learning and structured language teaching", in H. Burmeister and P. Rounds (eds) Proceedings of the 10th Meeting of the Second Language Research Forum, Eugene: University of Oregon
- "The processing of second language vocabulary: From attended to automated word-recognition",(with L. Yang and M. Gernsbacher) in H. Burmeister and P. Rounds (eds) *Proceedings of the 10th Meeting of the Second Language Research Forum*, Eugene: University of Oregon

1991

- "Serial verbs and the mental reality of 'event': Grammatical vs. cognitive packaging", in B. Heine and E. Traugott (eds) *Approaches to Grammaticalization*, TSL #21, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- "The evolution of dependent clause morpho-syntax in Biblical Hebrew", in B. Heine and E. Traugott (eds) *Approaches to Grammaticalization*, TSL #21, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- "Some empirical issues in verb serialization: Grammatical vs. cognitive packaging", in C. Lefebver (ed.) *Serial Verbs: Grammatical, Comparative and Cognitive Approaches*, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- "Isomorphism in the grammatical code: Cognitive andbiological considerations", *Studies in Language*, 15.1
- "Markedness in syntax: Structural complexity, frequency distribution and cognitive complexity", *Studies in Language*, 15.2

1992

- "On interpreting text-distributional correlations: Some methodological issues", in D. Payne (ed.) *The Pragmatics of Word Order Flexibility*, TSL #22, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- "The grammar of referential coherence as mental processing instructions", in N. Dittmar (ed. ) *Topic*, special issue of *Linguistics*

1993

- "Tracking the acquisition of L2 vocabulary: The Kekilanguage experiment" (with L. Yang) Technical Report 93-11, *Institute of Cognitive and Decision Sciences*, University of Oregon
- "Coherence in text, coherence in mind", Pragmatics and Cognition, 1:2

1994

- "The rise of the English GET-passive" (with L. Yang), in B. Fox and P. Hopper (eds) *Voice and Diathesis*, TSL #27, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- "The pragmaticas of voice: Toward a functional and typological definition of the inverse", in T. Givón (ed.) *Voice and Inversion*, TSL #28, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- "Irrealis and the subjunctive", Studies in Language, 18.2
- "Nomialized clauses in Ute: The diachronic seesaw between finite and non-finite structure", *II* Encuentro de Linguística en el Noroeste, Hermosillo: Universidad de Sonora
- "Tracking the acquisition of L2 grammar with cognitive measures of recall" (with L. Yang) Institute of Cognitive and Decision Sciences, Technical Report 94-3

1995

"Coherence in text vs. coherence in mind", in M. Gernsbacher and T. Givón (eds), *Coherence in Spontaneous Discourse*, TSL #31, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins

1996

"La gramaticalización de verbos a posposiciones en Ute", *Proc. del III Encuentro de Linguistas en el Noroeste,* Universidad de Sonora, Mexico

1997

"Memory and conversation" (with K. Dickinson), in T. Givón (ed.) *Conversation: Cultural, Cognitive and Communicative Perspectives*, TSL #34, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins

- "Benefits and drawbacks of controlled laboratory studies of second language acquisition: The Kecki language learning project", (with L. Yang) *Studies in Second Language Acquisition*, 19:2
- "The acquisition of L2 vocabulary: An experimental study", (withL. Yang) in J. Coady (ed.) Second Language Vocabulary Acquisition, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- "Brain plasticity in learning visual words" (with B. McCandlissand M. Posner), *Cognitive Psychology*,
- "Grammatical Relation: Introduction", in T. Givón (ed.) *Grammatical relations: A Functionalist perspective*, TSL #35, series, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- 1998
- "The functional approach to grammar", in M. Tomasello (ed.), *The New Psychology of Language: Cognitive and Functional Approaches to Language Structure*, Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum
- "Completivas verbales en el Tolowa Athabaska", *Proc. del IV Encuentro deLinguistica en el Noroeste,* Universidad de Sonora, Mexico
- "The syntax of literacy", Sintaxis, 1.1
- "L'approche funccionelle de la grammaire" Verbum, XX

- "On the co-evolution of language, mind and brain", Evolution of Communication, 2.1
- "Generativity and variation: The notion of 'rule of grammar' revisited", in B. Mac Whinney (ed.) *Emergentist Approaches in Linguistics*, Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum
- "The grammaticalization of verbs into post-positions in Ute", in E. Casad & T. Willett (eds) Papers in Memory of Wick Miller, Salt Lake City: University of Utah Pres
- "The effect of interlocutor intervention on episodic recall" (jointly with C. Dickinson), in M. Barlow and S. Kemmer (eds) *Corpus-Based Approaches to Linguistics*, Stanford: Center for Languages and Linguistics
- "The usual suspects: The grammar of perspective in narrativefiction", *Estudios Ingleses de la Universidad Coplutense de Madrid*, vol. 7
- "Internal reconstruction: On its own", in C. Justus and E.Polomé (eds) *Papers Presente to W.P. Lehmann on the Occasion of his 82nd Birthday*, J. of Indo-European Studies

2000

- "Internal reconstruction: As method, as theory", in S. Gildea (ed.) *Reconstructing Grammar*, TSL #43, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- "The evolution of de-transitive voice in Tolowa Athabascan", *Proc. del V Encuentro de Linguistica en el Noroeste, Universidad de Sonora*, Mexico (with L. Bommelyn)
- "The evolution of de-transitive voice in Tolowa Athabascan", (with L. Bommelyn), *Studies in Language*, 24.1

# 2001

"Cooperation and manipulation in the society of intimates" (with P. Young), in M. Shibatani (ed.) *The Grammar of Causation and Interpersonal Manipulation*, TSL #48, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins

- "Indiscrete grammatical relations: The Lunda Passive" (with B. Kawasha), TR 01-05, *Institute of Cognitiv and Decision Sciences*, University of Oregon
- "Toward a neuro-cognitive interpretation of 'context'", *Pragmatics & Cognition*, 9.2 2002
- "The grammar of Turkish nominalizations" (with P. Hennesey), in M. Noonan & J. Bybee (eds) *Compex Sentences in Grammar and Discourse: Essays in Honor of Sandra A. Thompson*, Amste rdam: J. Benjamins

"Bumping into Joe, repeatedly: Joseph Greenberg as a theorist", *Linguistic Typology*, 6.1

- "The visual information-processing system as an evolutionary precursor of human language", in T. Givón and B.F. Malle (eds) *The Evolution of Lasnguage out of Pre-Language*, TSL #543, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins
- "On the pre-linguistic origins of language processing rates" (with M. Barker), in T. Givón and B.F. Malle (eds), *The Evolution of Language out of Pre-Language*, TSL #53, Amsterdam: J. Benjamins

2003

- "Verb serialization and clause union", in M.R. Wise, T.N. Headland and R.M. Brend (eds) Language and Life: Essays in Memory of Kenneth L. Pike, Arlington, TX: SIL International and U.T. at Arlington
- "The representation of conversation in episodic memory: Information vs. interaction" (with M. Barker), RT 03-1, *Institute of Cognitive and Decision Sciences*, University of Oregon

[NOTE: Since 2003, only the category of published books has been updated. TG]