#### Linda K. Krull

Richard W. Lindholm Professor in Taxation University of Oregon

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## GENERAL INFORMATION

# **Academic and Professional Positions**

Richard W. Lindholm Professor in Taxation, University of Oregon, 2024-present Tykeson Professor of Accounting, University of Oregon, 2021 to 2024 Tykeson Associate Professor of Accounting, University of Oregon, 2019 to 2021 Associate Professor of Accounting, University of Oregon, 2010 to present (with tenure) Associate Professor of Accounting, University of Oregon, 2008 to 2010 (without tenure) Assistant Professor of Accounting, University of Texas at Austin, 2001-2008 Arthur Andersen LLP, 1993 and 1994-1996, Tampa, Florida

#### Education

Ph.D., University of Arizona, Tucson Arizona, 2001

Major area of study: Accounting Minor area of study: Finance

Masters of Accounting, University of Florida, Fisher School of Accounting, Gainesville, Florida, 1994

Bachelors of Science in Business Administration, Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana, 1992

#### RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

## **Research Interests**

The effect of taxes on domestic and multinational corporations' financial reporting, investment, and capital structure decisions; the market capitalization of investor taxes.

## Refereed Publications (\*Current or former PhD student)

Campbell, John, Dan Dhaliwal, Linda Krull, and Casey Schwab\*. 2024. U.S. Multinational Corporations' Foreign Cash Holdings: An Empirical Estimate and the Impact of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017 on the Value of Foreign Cash, *Review of Accounting Studies, forthcoming*.

- Guenther, David, Linda Krull, and Brian Williams\*. 2021. Identifying Different Types of Tax Avoidance: Implications for Empirical Research. *Journal of the American Taxation Association* 43 (1): 27-50.
- Huang, Jing\*, Linda Krull, and Rosemarie Ziedonis. 2020. R&D Investments and Tax Incentives: The Role of Intra-Firm Cross-Border Collaboration. Contemporary Accounting Research 37 (4): 2523-2557.
- De Simone, Lisa, Jing Huang\*, and Linda Krull. 2020. R&D and the Rising Foreign Profitability of U.S. Multinational Corporations. *The Accounting Review* 95 (3): pp. 177-204.
- Davis, Angela, David Guenther, Linda Krull, and Brian Williams\*. 2016. Do Socially Responsible Firms Pay More Taxes? *The Accounting Review* 91 (1): pp. 47-68.
- Blouin, Jennifer, Linda Krull, and Leslie Robinson. 2012. Is U.S. Multinational Dividend Repatriation Policy Influenced by Reporting Incentives? *The Accounting Review*, 87 (5): pp. 1463-1491.
- Blouin, Jennifer, and Linda Krull. 2009. Bringing it Home: A Study of the Incentives Surrounding the Repatriation of Foreign Earnings under the American Jobs Creation Act of 2004. *Journal of Accounting Research* 47 (4): pp. 1027-1059.
  - Received the 2010 American Taxation Association Outstanding Manuscript Award
- Brown, Jennifer\* and Linda Krull. 2008. Stock Options, R&D, and the R&D Tax Credit. *The Accounting Review* 83 (3): pp. 705-734.
- Dhaliwal, Dan, Merle Erickson, and Linda Krull. 2007. Incremental Financing Decisions and Time-Series Variation in Personal Taxes on Equity Income. *The Journal of the American Taxation Association* 29 (1): pp. 1-26.
- Dhaliwal, Dan, Linda Krull, and Oliver Li. 2007. Did the 2003 Tax Act Reduce the Cost of Equity Capital? *Journal of Accounting and Economics* 43 (1): pp. 121-150.
- Dhaliwal, Dan, Linda Krull, Oliver Li, and William Moser. 2005. Dividend Taxes and Implied Cost of Equity Capital. *Journal of Accounting Research* 43 (5): pp. 675-708.
- Krull, Linda. 2004. Permanently Reinvested Foreign Earnings, Taxes, and Earnings Management. *The Accounting Review* 79 (3): pp. 745-767.
  - Received the American Taxation Association/PWC Outstanding Dissertation Award

#### Other Publications

- Blouin, Jennifer, Linda Krull, and Leslie Robinson. 2019. A Festschrift in Honor of Harry Grubert: Harry's Influence on the Research of Academic Accountants. *National Tax Journal*, 72 (1): 215-236
- Krull, Linda. 2004. Discussion of "Decomposing Changes in Deferred Tax Assets and Liabilities to Isolate Earnings Management Activities". *The Journal of the American Taxation Association*, 26 (Supplement): 67-72.

# **Working Papers (\*Current or former PhD student)**

- Blouin, Jennifer, Linda Krull, and Leslie Robinson, 2024. The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act and Investment Efficiency: The Role of Accounting
- Fox, Zack\*, Linda Krull, and Scott Rane. 2024. Tax Holiday Participation and U.S. Employment and Investment Loss, Revising for 3<sup>nd</sup> Round at *Contemporary Accounting Research*
- Krull, Linda and Tim Messenger\*. 2024. Bilateral Tax Cooperation and Corporate Tax Avoidance.
- Krieg, Kimberly\*, Linda Krull, and John Li\*. 2024. How do Net Operating Loss Carryforwards Affect Firms' Investment Decisions?
- Matthew Erickson, Nathan Goldman, and Linda Krull. 2024. Foreign Cash Holdings and the Agency Costs of Debt
- Krull, Linda and Juan Wu\*. 2023. Changes in U.S. Multinational Firms' Investment and Income Shifting after the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act
- Guenther, David, Linda Krull, and Kaishu Wu\*. 2021. Econometric Implications of Using "Book-Tax Differences" in Accounting Research
- Krull, Linda and Kaishu Wu\*, 2019. The Relation between Book-Tax Conformity and Earnings Quality: The Role of Accruals in Taxable Income
- Blouin, Jennifer and Linda Krull. 2019. Does Tax Planning Affect Organizational Complexity: Evidence from Check-the-Box
- Blouin, Jennifer, Linda Krull, and Leslie Robinson. 2017. The Location, Composition, and Investment Implications of Permanently Reinvested Foreign Earnings

## **Inactive Working Papers**

- Blouin, Jennifer, Linda Krull, and Casey Schwab. 2014. The Effect of the Domestic Production Activities Deduction on Corporate Payout Behavior
- Dhaliwal, Dan, Linda Krull, and Oliver Li. 2014. Tax and the Cost of Equity: An International Analysis
- Dhaliwal, Dan and Linda Krull. 2009. Permanently Reinvested Earnings and the Valuation of Foreign Subsidiary Earnings.

#### **Invited Research Presentations**

- The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act and Investment Efficiency: The Role of Accounting September 2023 Florida State University April 2023 University of North Carolina Tax Symposium
- The Effects of Partial Territorial Taxation on Investment and Income Shifting October 2021 University of Maryland
- Does Tax Planning Affect Organizational Complexity: Evidence from Check-the-Box April 2019 Penn State University November 2018 Ohio State University
- R&D and the Rising Foreign Profitability of U.S. Multinational Corporations May 2018 Wharton Spring Accounting Conference April 2016 Virginia Tech April 2016 Michigan State University
- Do Internal and External Intellectual Property Safeguards Affect the Responsiveness of R&D to Tax Incentives?

  August 2015 UBCOW Conference at the University of Washington
- Are "Tax Aggressive" Firms Just Inflating Earnings?
  National Tax Association Annual Meeting November 2014
- U.S. Multinational Corporations' Foreign Cash Holdings: An Empirical Estimate and its Valuation Consequences.
  American Accounting Association Annual Meeting August 2013
- Taxes and Corporate Sustainability Reporting: Do Socially Responsible Firms Pay More Taxes?

  University of North Carolina Tax Symposium January 2013
- What do We Learn from Tax-Related Financial Disclosures?

## American Taxation Association Doctoral Consortium, February 2012

# Where in the World are "Permanently Reinvested" Foreign Earnings

University of North Carolina Tax Symposium January 2012

National University of Singapore, July 2011

UBCOW Conference, September 2011 at the University of Washington

# Is U.S. Multinational Intra-Firm Dividend Policy Influenced by Reporting

Incentives?

University of Arizona, March 2010

UBCOW Conference, February 2009

University if North Carolina Tax Symposium, January 2009

# Bringing it Home: A Study of the Incentives Surrounding the Repatriation of Foreign

Earnings Under the American Jobs Creation Act of 2004

University of Georgia, February 2008

University of Oregon, February 2008

University of Houston, February 2008

American Taxation Association Mid-year meeting, February 2007

University of Iowa, September 2006

University of North Carolina Tax Symposium, March 2006

# Stock Options, R&D, and the R&D Tax Credit

University of Utah, December 2006

Texas A&M Lone Star Accounting Research Conference, February 2006

# Incremental Financing Decisions and Time-Series Variation in Personal Taxes on Equity

Income

University of Notre Dame, September 2005

## Did the 2003 Tax Act Reduce Implied Cost of Equity Capital?

Tilburg University, June 2005

University of Texas Accounting and Finance Mini-Conference, May 2005

## Dividend Taxes and Implied Cost of Equity Capital

AAA 2004 Annual Meeting, August 2004

University of Florida, November, 2003

14<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference on Finance, Accounting, and Economics at Indiana University, October, 2003

College of William and Mary, July 2003

# Permanently Reinvested Foreign Earnings, Taxes, and Earnings Management

University of Illinois Tax Symposium, November 2001

University of Texas, April 2001

Pennsylvania State University, March 2001

Duke University, March 2001

Texas Christian University, March 2001 Georgetown University, February 2001 Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville, January 2001

#### **Invited Panels and Research Discussions**

- American Accounting Association Western Regional Doctoral Student/Faculty Interchange, Discussant for "Does Recognition Reduce Pollution? Evidence from AICPA SOP 96-1 Environmental Remediation Liabilities", by Simon Cui, Sara Mali, and Ed Owens, April 2024, Arizona State University
- Panelist and Small Group Leader at the 2022 Journal of International Accounting Research Doctoral and New Faculty Consortium, Job Market and Career Strategies Panel, Scheduled June 2022 via Zoom
- American Accounting Association Western Regional Doctoral Student/Faculty Interchange, Discussant for "Do Increases in Tax Risk Affect Tax Planning and Other Investments?" by Charles Lee, April 2022 in Long Beach, CA
- American Economics Association Annual Meeting, Discussant for "Effects of International Tax Provisions on Domestic Labor Markets", by Daniel Garret, Eric Ohrn, and Juan Carlos Suarez Serrato, January 2022 via Zoom
- American Accounting Association Western Regional Doctoral Student/Faculty Interchange, Discussant for "Patent Collateralization and Tax-motivated Outbound Income Shifting" by Shaphan NG, April 2021 via Zoom
- American Accounting Association Western Regional Doctoral Student/Faculty Interchange, Discussant for "Bank Taxes and Voluntary Disclosure: Evidence from State Bank Tax Rate Changes" by Yoojin Lee, Shaphan NG, and Aruhn Venkat, June 2020 via Webex
- American Accounting Association Western Regional Doctoral Student/Faculty
  Interchange, Discussant for "Deterrence and Substitution: The Effect of State Tax
  Whistleblower Protections on State and Federal Tax Avoidance" by Yoojin Lee,
  Shaphan Ng, Terry Shevlin, and Aruhn Venkat, April 2019 Newport Beach, CA
- Ohio State University MAcc Academic Speaker Series, November 2018 Columbus, OH
- American Accounting Association Western Regional Doctoral Student/Faculty
  Interchange, Discussant for "The Effect of Office-Level Tax Characteristics on
  Auditor-Provided Tax Service Fees and Tax Outcomes" by Ryan Huston, Steve
  Kaplan, and Christian Paparcuri, April 2018 Vancouver, WA

- American Taxation Association Doctoral Consortium, "The Review Process Writing a Review & Converting an R&R", February 2018 New Orleans, LA
- Panelist for Lundquist College of Business Fred P. Thompson Lecture Series: Corporate Tax Reform, November 2016 Eugene, OR
- Berlin-Vallendar Conference on Tax Research, Discussant for "Corporate Taxes and Strategic Patent Location within Multinational Firms" by Tobias Bohm, Tom Karkinsky, Bodo Knoll, and Nadine Riedel, July 2015 in Berlin, Germany,
- Taxation in a Global Economy Research Symposium, Discussant for "The Relevance of Complex Group Structures for Income Shifting and Investors' Valuation of Tax Avoidance", September 2014 at the University of Texas at Austin
- Western Regional Doctoral Student Faculty Interchange, Discussant for "The Roles of Receivables and Deferred Revenues in Revenue Management" by Jenny Zha, April 2014 Salt Lake City, UT
- Panelist and Small Group Leader at the 2014 New Faculty Consortium Leesburg, VA
- Oxford University Centre for Business Taxation Annual Symposium, Discussant for "Do the haves come out ahead in tax litigation? An empirical study of the dynamics of tax appeals in the UK" by Michael Blackwell, June 2013 in Oxford England
- CAPANA Conference, Discussant for "Does Mandatory IFRS Adoption Level the Informational Playing Field Between Foreign and Domestic Analysts?" by Byard, Li, and Yu, July 2011 in Xiamen, China
- American Accounting Association Annual Meeting, Discussant for "Individual-Shareholder-Level Dividend Taxes in Firm Valuation: New Evidence from Taiwan", August 2010 San Francisco, CA
- American Accounting Association annual Meeting, Discussant for "Cross-Jurisdictional Income Shifting: Employing a Multi-Year Approach" by Ken Klassen and Stacie LaPlante, August 2009 New York, NY
- Journal of the American Taxation Association Conference, Discussant for "Decomposing Changes in Deferred Tax Assets and Liabilities to Isolate Earnings Management Activities", February 2004 Denver, CO
- Panelist and Resident Faculty at the 2004 AAA Doctoral Consortium, June 2004 Tahoe City, CA
- Discussant at the 2009 American Taxation Association Mid-Year Meeting, 2007
  National Tax Association Annual Meeting, 2003 and 2009 American Accounting
  Association Annual Meetings

## **Referee Activity and Editorial Positions**

Editor, Journal of the American Taxation Association, 2017-2020

Editorial Review Board for the *Journal of the American Taxation Association*, (2004 to 2007 and 2010 to 2013)

Editorial Review Board for *The Accounting Review* (2005 to 2008)

Ad Hoc Reviewer for The Accounting Review, Journal of Accounting Research, Journal of Accounting and Economics, Review of Accounting Studies, Management Science, Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis, Journal of Management Accounting Research, The Journal of the American Taxation Association, Contemporary Accounting Research, The Journal of Accounting and Public Policy, National Tax Journal, Journal of Business, Finance, and Accounting, Accounting Horizons, Journal of International Accounting, Auditing and Taxation, and the 2003 and 2004 JATA Conferences

## PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATIONS AND AFFILIATIONS

Special Sworn Employee at the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2008 to 2023

Certified Public Accountant, State of Florida, 1995 to present, inactive since 2013

American Accounting Association, 1997 to present

American Taxation Association, 1997 to present

International Accounting Section of the American Accounting Association, 2001 to present

American Economic Association 2017 to present

## AWARDS, HONORS, AND GRANTS

Finance and Securities Analysis Center Summer/Cameron Center Summer Research Grant

Oregon Alumni Scholar

International Tax Policy Forum 2010 Research Grant

American Taxation Association 2010 Outstanding Manuscript Award

Lundquist College of Business 2010 Goulet Research Excellence Award

American Taxation Association/PriceWaterhouse Coopers 2002 Outstanding Tax Dissertation Award

Deloitte and Touche 2000 Doctoral Fellowship

#### **TEACHING**

## **Courses Taught**

ACTG 617 Taxation of Businesses (University of Oregon; Masters level) Fall 2011 to present

- ACTG 470/570 Introduction to Federal Taxation (University of Oregon; Undergraduate), 2008 to present
- ACTG 607 Seminar in Tax Research (University of Oregon; PhD level) Fall 2010, 2012, 2014, Winter 2021, 2023, Fall 2024
- ACTG 607 Pro-seminar in Accounting Research (University of Oregon; PhD level), Fall 2016 to Spring 2018
- ACTG 605 Directed Readings (University of Oregon; PhD level) Winter 2016 and 2018
- ACC 355/ACC 380K, Introduction to Taxation (University of Texas at Austin; Undergraduate), Spring 2002-2008
- ACCT 422, Advanced Federal Taxation (University of Arizona; Undergraduate), Summer 1999 and 2000
- ACCT 420, Introduction to Federal Taxation (University of Arizona; Undergraduate), Spring 2000
- TAX 5015, Taxation of Business Entities (University of South Florida; Masters), Summer1998
- ACG 2021, Financial Accounting I (University of South Florida; Undergraduate), Summer 1998

#### **Doctoral Dissertation Committees**

Erica Berry, Chair, University of Oregon, expected 2022 Juan Wu, Co-chair, University of Oregon, 2022 John Li, Co-chair, University of Oregon, 2020 Kaishu Wu, University of Oregon, 2018 Russell Li, University of Oregon, 2016 Brian Williams, University of Oregon, 2015 Aaron Mandell, University of Oregon, 2015 Jing Huang, University of Oregon, 2014 Chris Kim, University of Oregon, 2012 Lisa Eiler, University of Oregon, 2010 Mark Jackson, University of Oregon, 2009 Jennifer Brown, University of Texas at Austin, 2007

## **Doctoral Student Summer Paper Advising**

Becky Driver, first year summer paper, University of Oregon 2024
Tim Messenger, second year summer paper, University of Oregon 2023
Juan Wu, second year summer paper, University of Oregon 2019
Kaishu Wu, second year summer paper University of Oregon 2015
Kaishu Wu, first year summer paper, University of Oregon 2014
Russell Li, second year summer paper, University of Oregon 2013
Russell Li, first year summer paper, University of Oregon 2012
Jennifer Brown second year summer paper, University of Texas at Austin
Casey Schwab, second year summer paper, University of Texas at Austin

# **Undergraduate Honors Thesis Advising**

C.B., 2014 (Primary Advisor)

#### **SERVICE**

## **Department Level**

School of Accounting Development Committee Chair, 2024-present

School of Accounting MAcc Task Force 2024-present

Interim Director, School of Accounting, 2024

School of Accounting MAcc Director Search Committee, 2023 to present

School of Accounting PhD Program Committee, 2022 to present

Accounting PhD Program Coordinator, September 2014 to 2022

Co-coordinator, August 2012 to September 2014

School of Accounting Executive Committee 2019 to present

School of Accounting Strategic Planning Committee, 2010 to present

School of Accounting Scholarship Committee 2020

School of Accounting Faculty Search Committee, 2009-2014, 2016-2019, 2021, 2023

Accounting Department Graduate Program Committee, 2010 to 2017 (Committee chair 2011 to 2017)

## **College Level**

Finance Department Faculty Search Committee, 2023

Management Department Faculty Search Committee, 2022

Lundquist College of Business Personnel Committee 2021-2022, Winter 2024, 2024-2025

Lundquist College of Business PhD Committee, September 2014 to 2022

Lundquist College of Business Diversity Task Force, 2017 (Chair of Faculty Committee)

Management Department Faculty Search Committee, 2016

Lundquist College of Business NTTF Promotion Committee, 2016

Lundquist College of Business Masters Program Committee, September 2009-2010, Committee Chair 2010-2011 and 2011-2012

## **University Level**

University Faculty Personnel Committee, 2017, reviewed 60 tenure and promotion cases

#### **National Level**

American Taxation Association JATA Conference Committee (2024-2025)

American Taxation Association Awards Committee (2024-2025)

Deloitte Foundation Doctoral Fellowship Committee (2023-2025)

American Taxation Association Outstanding Dissertation Award Committee (2023)

American Accounting Association Diversity Section Membership Committee, Co-Chair 2022-2023, Chair 2023-2024

American Taxation Association Nominations Committee (2021)

American Taxation Association Board of Trustees 2020-2022

American Taxation Association Outstanding Manuscript Award Committee (member 2019, chair 2020)

American Taxation Association Outstanding Dissertation Award Committee (2018)

American Taxation Association Doctoral Consortium Committee (2017)

American Taxation Association Publications Committee (2016-2018)

American Taxation Association Awards Committee (member 2015, chair 2016)

American Taxation Association JATA Conference Committee (2014)

American Taxation Association Outstanding Dissertation Award Committee (2013)

American Taxation Association Outstanding Manuscript Award Committee (2011)

American Taxation Association Outstanding Dissertation Award Committee (2010)

American Taxation Association Publications Committee (2008-2010)

American Taxation Association Outstanding Manuscript Award Committee (2006-2007)

American Taxation Association Research Resources and Methodologies Committee Committee Member (2004-2007), Committee Chair (2007-2008)

American Taxation Association Long Range Planning Task Force (2004-2005)

American Taxation Association Annual Program Committee (2002-2004)

## **MEDIA CITATIONS**

R&D and the Rising Foreign Profitability of U.S. Multinational Corporations Accounting Today, May 13, 2020 CFO Magazine, May 11, 2020 Harvard Business Review, January-February 2017

Do Socially Responsible Firms Pay More Taxes?

*The Economist*, January 2, 2016 Schumpeter: Social Saints, Fiscal Fiends CFO.com, December 16, 2015, "Socially Responsible Companies Pay Lower Taxes"

Accounting Today, December 14, 2015

The Oregonian, June 5, 2014

Is U.S. Multinational Dividend Repatriation Policy Influenced by Reporting Incentives? *Wall Street Journal*, March 10 2013

Accountingweb.com, November 15, 2012

CFO.com, November 12, 2012

Compliance Week, November 6, 2012

New York Times, October 3, 2012

Tax Notes International, February 2, 2009

Bringing it Home: A Study of the Incentives Surrounding the Repatriation of Foreign Earnings under the American Jobs Creation Act of 2004

New York Times, June 5, 2009

Permanently Reinvested Foreign Earnings, Taxes, and Earnings Management Dow Jones News Wire, Associated Press Newswire, November 4, 2004